

P230/1
ENTREPRENEURSHIP
EDUCATION
Paper 1
NOV./DEC. 2024
3 hours



UGANDA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education
ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

Paper 1
3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

This paper consists of two Sections; A and B.

Section A is compulsory. Answers to this section should be precise.

Answer any four questions from Section B.

Answer five questions in all.

Credit will be given for use of relevant diagrams and illustrations.

*Any additional question(s) answered will **not** be marked.*

Begin each question on a fresh page.

SECTION A (20 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. (a) State any **four** personal attributes that should be displayed by an entrepreneur during negotiations. (04 marks)
- (b) (i) Mention any **two** types of social enterprises in Uganda. (02 marks)
- (ii) Outline any **two** indicators of a positive impact of social entrepreneurship on the community. (02 marks)
- (c) (i) List any **two** examples of fringe benefits that entrepreneurs should offer to their employees. (02 marks)
- (ii) Give any **two** reasons why an entrepreneur should offer fringe benefits to the employees. (02 marks)
- (d) (i) Differentiate between **profitability ratio** and **liquidity ratio** in relation to financial management of a business. (02 marks)
- (ii) Suggest any **two** tools that can be used by an entrepreneur to determine the liquidity ratio of a business. (02 marks)
- (e) (i) Distinguish between **gender stereo-typing** and **gender mainstreaming** as used in entrepreneurship. (02 marks)
- (ii) Suggest **two** ways of minimising gender stereo-typing in business. (02 marks)

SECTION B

Answer any four questions from this section.

2. (a) Describe the characteristics of innovators in entrepreneurship. (06 marks)
- (b) Advise entrepreneurs in your community on ways of promoting innovation in their businesses. (14 marks)
3. (a) Examine the influence of economic environmental factors on entrepreneurial activities in Uganda. (12 marks)
- (b) Guide entrepreneurs in your society on organisations in Uganda that can offer them the various entrepreneurial support services. (08 marks)
4. (a) Other than the Capital Markets Authority, describe the key players on Uganda's Capital Markets. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain the role of the Capital Markets Authority in Uganda. (08 marks)

5. (a) Why is it necessary for an entrepreneur to prepare a business plan? (06 marks)
(b) Examine the factors that should be considered by an entrepreneur when preparing a marketing plan. (14 marks)
6. (a) Account for the production of low quality goods by entrepreneurs in Uganda. (08 marks)
(b) Explain the dangers entrepreneurs face when they provide low quality goods. (12 marks)
7. (a) Justify the need for entrepreneurs to pay taxes in Uganda. (12 marks)
(b) Account for the low level of tax revenue collection in Uganda. (08 marks)



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DRAFT MARKING GUIDE

Subject: ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION Paper code: P230/3

Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

UGANDA ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION
ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION
PAPER THREE - P230/3
UNEB MARKING GUIDE 2024



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DRAFT

Subject: ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION Paper code: P230/3

Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

(XVIII) Using alternative sources of utilities.

(C) Advice to Tunde on the measures that should be taken to minimise risks in the business.

(XVII) - Carrying out market research on business risks.

(i) - Insuring the business.

(ii) - Selling on cash basis / Managing credit sales.

(iii) - Using protective gears / gadgets / equipment.

(iv) - Installing safety devices eg fire extinguishers, alarm bells, smoke detectors etc and training workers on how to use them.

(v) - Tightening / Improving security.

(vi) - Minimising operational costs to maximise profits eg employing few motivated workers, making workers work for longer hours etc.

(vii) - Providing products according to tastes and preferences of the customers OR providing a variety of products OR Diversifying markets.

(viii) - Managing competition. or mgt / record keeping

(ix) - Ensuring proper accountability of funds.

(x) - Ensuring regular servicing of machines, tools and equipment.

(xi) - Diversifying sources of supplies.

(xii) - Training employees / Employing skilled personnel.

(xiii) - Motivating employees. (xiv) - Improving / upgrading technology

(xv) - Ensuring efficient monitoring & supervision

Any 4X2 = 08 marks NB. Evidence not required.

(xvi) Setting & observing safety rules & regulations.



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(b) Type of records that should be kept by Tunde's business.

- (i) - Financial / Accounting records.
- (ii) - Production records.
- (iii) - Personnel / Human Resource Management records / ^{Staff/Employee records}
- (iv) - Marketing records.
- (v) - Administrative records.
- (vi) - Research and development records.
- (vii) - Reprographic records / Historical records.
- (viii) - Asset records.

Any $4 \times 2 = 08$ marks

NB: Evidence is not required.



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Year: 2024

(d) Other strategies Tunde can use to increase the profitability of the business.

- (i) - Diversifying production lines.
- (ii) - Charging high prices.
- (iii) - Providing / offering / supplying high quality products.
- (iv) - Being creative and innovative.
- (v) - Increasing the level / amount of output.
- (vi) - Minimising (labour) costs.
- (vii) - Avoiding bad debts / Managing credit sales.
- (viii) - Lobbying for investment incentives from the government.
- (ix) - Increasing sales.

Any 5x1 = 05 marks

NB: Evidence is not required.



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Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

SECTION B: SCHOOL BUSINESS CLUB

2 (a) Description of the business.

- (i) - Business name and address.
- (ii) - Business Location.
- (iii) - Target customers / Market or customers served.
- (iv) - Products / services offered.
- (v) - Date of establishment of the business.
- (vi) - Nature / Legal form / Ownership of the business.
- (vii) - Description of fixed assets of the business.
- (viii) - Sources of capital / finance / funds of the business.
- (ix) - Uniqueness of the business.
- (x) - Statement of Vision Mission, Goals and Objectives (purpose of the business).
- (xi) - SWOT analysis.

Any 4X1 = 04 Marks



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Year: 2024

(b) Considerations that were made when selecting the business opportunity.

(i) - Expected profitability / return on investment.
Evidence: Mentioning the expected profits / return on investments.

(ii) - Availability of market / Size of market / Level of demand.
Evidence: Mentioning the customers describing the market.

(iii) - Availability of Labour.
Evidence: Describing nature of Labour / source of Labour.

(iv) - Availability of capital / Capital requirements.
Evidence: Stating the amount.

(v) - Availability of raw materials.
Evidence: Mentioning examples of raw materials / Source of raw materials.

(vi) - Availability of Land / space.
Evidence: Describing the Land / space.

(vii) - Availability of business support services / Availability of infrastructure.
Evidence: Mentioning the business support services / Giving examples of infrastructure.

(viii) - Possession of the required skills.
Evidence: Describing the skills possessed /



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Year: 2024

describing level of academic qualification.

(ix) - Acceptability by the community.

Evidence: Mentioning the support given / permission granted.

(x) - Legality of the business.

Evidence: Describing the compliance with school rules and regulations / permission granted.

(xi) - Ease of entry into the market / industry.

Evidence: Mentioning the requirements for making the business operational.

(xii) - Level of competition.

Evidence: Naming the competitor(s).

(xiii) - Costs involved.

Evidence: Describing / mentioning the costs involved.

(xiv) - Business risks.

Evidence: Mentioning the level / examples of risks.

(xv) - Technology requirement.

Evidence: Mentioning the technology.

Any 4 x 2 = 08 marks.

NB: Evidence is required.



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Year: 2024

(c) Factors Considered When pricing the products.

(i) - Cost of production.

Evidence: Mentioning the Level of costs/Comparing the Costs with price charged.

(ii) - Objectives of the business. in relation to price

Evidence: Stating the Objective(s) of the business

(iii) - Quality/^{value} of the product.

Evidence: Describing ways of ensuring production of quality products/^{how quality influenced} price.

(iv) - Season/Seasonal factors / Level of demand or supply

Evidence: Describing the effect of the season / demand / supply on price(s)

(v) - Nature/^{size} of the product.

Evidence: Describing how the nature/^{size} of the product affects price.

(vi) - Level of Competition / price charged by the Competitors

Evidence: Comparing price charged with that of the Competitors.

(vii) - Level of Consumers' income.

Evidence: Relating price charged to Consumers' Level of income.

(viii) - Terms and Conditions of Sale.

Evidence: Relating the price charged to terms and Conditions of Sale.



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Year: 2024

(IX) - Bargaining power of Consumers.

Evidence: Relating price charged to the bargaining power of Consumers.

(X) - School policy on pricing.

Evidence: Relating the price charged to School Policy on pricing.

(XI) - Forces of demand and Supply. ^{Prevailing} ^{Mkt} Price

Evidence: Relating the price charged to the Level of demand and Supply.

Any 4X2 = 08 Marks

NB: Evidence is required.



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Year: 2024

(d) Business ethics that were observed by the business towards customers.

(i) - Providing / offering good quality products / services.

Evidence: Describing ways of ensuring production of good quality products / services

(ii) - Charging fair / appropriate / right price.

Evidence: Comparing / quoting the price(s)

(iii) - Providing right quantity / weights and measures

Evidence: Describing the quantity / weights and measures provided.

(iv) - Handling customers' complaints timely and appropriately.

Evidence: Describing the time and appropriateness of handling customers' complaints / Mentioning the complaints and how they were handled.

(v) - Being courteous being polite, patient and sincere.

Evidence: Describing politeness, patience and sincerity.

(vi) - Ensuring geniality i.e. being cheerful, kind and balancing temper.

Evidence: Describing cheerfulness, kindness and temper balancing.



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Year: 2024

(VII) - Offering prompt and excellent services.

Evidence: Describing the promptness of offering the services.

(VIII) - Providing right information to customers about the products/services.

Evidence: Mentioning the kind of information provided.

(IX) - Being responsible / Keeping business promises

Evidence: Describing how business promises were honoured.

Any 5x1 = 05 Marks.

NB: Evidence is required.



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Year: 2024

3(a) General description of the business project.

- (i) - Business name and address.
- (ii) - Business Location.
- (iii) - Target Customers / Market OR Customers Served.
- (iv) - Products / Services Offered.
- (v) - Date of establishment of the business.
- (vi) - Nature / Legal form / ownership of the business.
- (vii) - Description of fixed assets of the business.
- (viii) - Sources of capital / finance / funds of the business.
- (ix) - Uniqueness of the business.
- (x) - Statement of Vision, Mission, Goals and Objectives (Purpose of the business)
- (xi) - SWOT analysis.

Any 4X1 = 04 MARKS.



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Year: 2024

(b) Sources that were used to raise capital for the business.

- (i) - Sale of shares.
- (ii) - Membership fee.
- (iii) - Subscription fee.
- (iv) - Contributions eg from parents, school, friends and relatives etc.
- (v) - Grants, donations, gifts and offers.
- (vi) - Borrowing / Acquiring Loan.
- (vii) - Retained profits.
- (viii) - Trade / Suppliers credit.
- (ix) - Factoring / Sale of debts.
- (x) - Accrual accounts i.e accumulated funds from postponed expenditures.
- (xi) - Sale of business assets.
- (xii) - Business angels / Sponsorship.
- (xiii) - Customer advances.
- (xiv) - Fundraising.
- (xv) - Fines and penalties.

Any 4x1 = 04 Marks.

NB: - Evidence is required.

- Evidence involves mentioning the amount of capital raised.



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Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

(c) Factors that were considered when purchasing raw materials for the business.

(i) - Price/cost of raw materials.

Evidence: Stating/quoting the price.

(ii) - Quality of raw materials.

Evidence: Describing the quality of raw materials. / Source of raw materials.

(iii) - Source/Origin/~~Location~~ of raw materials.

Evidence: Mentioning the source/origin/~~location~~ of raw materials.

(iv) - Terms and Conditions of Sale/Purchase.

Evidence: Mentioning the terms and conditions of Sale/Purchase.

(v) - Availability/quantity of raw materials.

Evidence: Quoting the quantity of raw materials / Mentioning the examples of raw materials.

(vi) - Reliability/experience of the Supplier of raw materials.

Evidence: Describing the reliability/experience of the Supplier of raw materials.

(vii) - Lead time/supply time.

Evidence: Stating the lead/supply time.



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Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

(c) Factors that were considered when purchasing raw materials for the business.

- (i) - Price/cost of raw materials.
Evidence: Stating/quoting the price.
- (ii) - Quality of raw materials.
Evidence: Describing the quality of raw materials. / Source of raw materials.
- (iii) - Source/Origin/~~Location~~ of raw materials.
Evidence: Mentioning the source/origin/~~location~~ of raw materials.
- (iv) - Terms and Conditions of Sale/Purchase.
Evidence: Mentioning the terms and conditions of Sale/Purchase.
- (v) - Availability/quantity of raw materials.
Evidence: Quoting the quantity of raw materials/^{or source} Mentioning the examples of raw materials.
- (vi) - Reliability/experience of the Supplier of raw materials.
Evidence: Describing the reliability/experience of the Supplier of raw materials.
- (vii) - Lead time/supply time.
Evidence: Stating the lead/supply time.



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Year: 2024

(Viii) - Risk of damage of the raw materials.

Evidence: Describing the Level of risk of damage of raw materials.

(ix) - Amount of waste of raw materials from the production process.

Evidence: Describing the amount of waste of raw materials from the production process.

(x) - Amount of raw materials used per production cycle.

Evidence: Mentioning the amount of raw materials used per production cycle.

(xi) - Transport costs/Location or accessibility of raw materials.

Evidence: Mentioning transport costs/Supplier or location of supplier.

Any 5x2 = 10 Marks

NB: Evidence is required.



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Subject: ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

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Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

(d) Entrepreneurial skills acquired from the business.

- (i) - Time Management skills.
- (ii) - Marketing skills.
- (iii) - Leadership skills.
- (iv) - Planning skills / organisation skills
- (v) - Communication skills.
- (vi) - Creativity and innovation skills.
- (vii) - Negotiation skills / Bargaining skills.
- (viii) - Financial Management skills.
- (ix) - Purchasing skills.
- (x) - Interpersonal skills / Human resource management skills.
- (xi) - Skill of Coping with Change.
- (xii) - Risk Management skills.
- (xiii) - Decision Making skills.
- (xiv) - ~~Planning / organisation skills~~
- (xv) - Production (Management) skills.

Any 7x1 = 07 Marks

NB:- Evidence is required.

- Evidence Must reflect how the skills were acquired or used.



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Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

SECTION C: FIELD ATTACHMENT AND FIELD TRIP

4(a) Description of the business.

- (i) - Business name and address.
- (ii) - Business Location.
- (iii) - Target Customers / market OR Customers served.
- (iv) - Products / Services offered.
- (v) - Date of establishment of the business.
- (vi) - Nature / Legal form / ownership of the business.
- (vii) - Description of fixed assets of the business.
- (viii) - Sources of capital / finance / funds of the business.
- (ix) - Uniqueness of the business.
- (x) - Statement of Vision, Mission, Goals and Objectives (Purpose of the business)
- (xi) - SWOT analysis.

Any 4x1 = 04 MARKS.



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Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

(b) Factors that should have been considered by the production manager when selecting appropriate technology for the business.

- (i) - Cost/price of technology.
- (ii) - Simplicity/ease of use of the technology.
- (iii) - Availability/accessibility of the technology.
- (iv) - Availability of spare parts.
- (v) - Flexibility of the technology.
- (vi) - Durability/lifespan of the technology.
- (vii) - Effectiveness of the technology/Market Conditions.
- (viii) - Efficiency of the technology/Production capacity/Power consumption.
- (ix) - Government policy on technology.
- (x) - Impact/effect of technology on environment.
- (xi) - Availability of co-operant factors eg Labour/technology requirements.
- (xii) - Terms and conditions given by the manufacturer.
- (xiii) - Source/origin of the technology.
- (xiv) - Nature of technology used by the competitors.
- (xv) - Ease of repair/maintenance of technology.

Any 4 x 2 = 08 marks.

NB: Evidence is not required.



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Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

(C) Ways in which the business can maintain its competitive position other than good relations with competitors.

- (i) - Charging fair/affordable price(s).
- (ii) - Providing high quality goods/services.
- (iii) - Ensuring constant and adequate supply of products.
- (iv) - Ensuring customer convenience.
- (v) - Ensuring attractive packaging.
- (vi) - Offering variety of goods/services.
- (vii) - Providing after-sale services.
- (viii) - Promoting corporate social responsibility/ Giving back to the community.
- (ix) - Advertising.
- (x) - Offering/giving discounts.
- (xi) - Offering credit facilities.
- (xii) - Attractive branding.
- (xiii) - Training workers/employing skilled labour.
- (xiv) - Merging/amalgamation of firms.
- (xv) - Ensuring effective communication.
- (xvi) - Using appropriate distribution channels.

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Year: 2024

(Xvii) - Creating good business image/reputation.

(Xviii) - Renovating business premises.

(Xix) - Offering gifts/prizes/rewards to customers.

(xx) - Offering samples.

(xxi) - Carrying out personal selling.

(xxii) - Motivating workers.

(xxiii) - Ensuring attractive display.

(xxiv) - Carrying out market research.

(xxv) - Operating in a hygienic environment.

Any 4x2 = 08 Marks

NB: Evidence is not required.



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Year: 2024

(d) Advice to the business owner on ways of relating well with Competitors of the business.

- (i) - Merging with other businesses.
- (ii) - Giving referrals in favour of Competitors.
- (iii) - Ensuring joint negotiation of prices.
- (iv) - Sourcing suppliers ^{from other businesses} from Competitors in case of shortages.
- (v) - Soliciting together for expensive Common services eg utilities (water/electricity), security, research etc.
- (vi) - Sharing knowledge for best/appropriate business practices.
- (vii) - Promoting deliberate effort of developing good relations/harmony eg by respecting Competitors' intellectual property, avoiding misleading adverts, not criticising Competitors or their products.
- (viii) - Negotiating to adopt specialisation.

Any 5x1 = 0.5 MARKS

NB: Evidence is not required.



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Year: 2024

5(a) Description of the nature of the business.

- (i) - Business name and address.
- (ii) - Business Location.
- (iii) - Target Customers / Market or Customers Served.
- (iv) - Products / Services offered.
- (v) - Date of establishment of the business.
- (vi) - Nature / Legal form / ownership of the business.
- (vii) - Description of fixed assets of the business.
- (viii) - Sources of capital / finance / funds of the business.
- (ix) - Uniqueness of the business.
- (x) - Statement of Vision, Mission Goals and Objectives / Purpose of the business.
- (xi) - SWOT analysis.

Any 4x1 = 04 Marks.



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Year: 2024

(b) Strategies that the business should use to promote entrepreneurship skills among its workers.

- (i) - Encouraging on-the job training.
- (ii) - Encouraging off-the job training.
- (iii) - Encouraging mentorship and coaching / Promotion
- (iv) - Promoting apprenticeship.
- (v) - Delegating responsibilities and authority.
- (vi) - Attending workshops and seminars.
- (vii) - Sending workers for further / formal training.
- (viii) - Encouraging benchmarking.
- (ix) - Carrying out Continuous performance appraisal.
- (x) - Identifying successful entrepreneurs to act as role models.
- (xi) - Networking.
- (xii) - Encouraging Creativity and innovation.
- (xiii) - Promoting Specialisation.

Any 6x1 = 06 Marks

NB: Evidence is not required.



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Year: 2024

(C) Methods the business can use to Minimise time wastage.

- (i) - Planning on time usage.
- (ii) - Setting SMART targets (goals/objectives)
- (iii) - Setting Priorities.
- (iv) - Setting realistic deadlines/timelines.
- (v) - Having a to-do List/Work Schedules/
timetable OR Keeping diaries.
- (vi) - Delegating duties and responsibilities.
- (vii) - Ensuring efficient monitoring and Super-
vision.
- (viii) - Minimising unnecessary interruptions.
- (ix) - Being flexible in time usage.
- (x) - Conducting meetings properly.
- (xi) - Avoiding queues.
- (xii) - Rewarding good time managers.
- (xiii) - Punishing time wasters.
- (xiv) - Making decisions quickly.
- (xv) - Doing the right thing right.
- (xvi) - Avoiding/overcoming procrastination.
- (xvii) - Considering biological prime time.
- (xviii) - Making use of the hidden time.
- (xix) - Avoiding being a perfectionist.

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Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

Year: 2024

- (XX) - Eliminating the urgent.
- (XXi) - Reducing paper work.
- (XXii) - Encouraging teamwork.
- (XXiii) - Encouraging specialisation / division of Labour / Distributing tasks.
- (XXiv) - Practising the art of intelligent neglect / Learning to say no to useless activities.
- (XXv) ^{Providing / installing time} - ~~sending~~ reminders about keeping time. ^{as bells, wall clocks, sirens etc}
- (XXvi) - Ensuring proper plant and physical Layout.
- (XXvii) - Training workers / employing skilled or right personnel.
- (XXviii) - Ensuring timely feedback for quick action.

Any 4x2 = 08 Marks.

NB: Evidence is not required.



UGANDA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD

DRAFT

Subject: ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION Paper code: P230/3

Level: ☐ PLE ☐ UCE ☒ UACE

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(d) Advice to the entrepreneur on measures that should be put in place to ensure safety of the work place.

- Ensuring proper lighting
- (i) - Ensuring that the work place is well lit
 - (ii) - Ensuring efficient supervision and monitoring.
 - (iii) - Providing protective gears/gadgets/equipment to workers.
 - (iv) - Putting in place warning labels/signs at dangerous spots/areas.
 - (v) - Providing regular training on safety/security OR employing skilled labour.
 - (vi) - Installing fire extinguishers/fire alarms/smoke detectors and training workers on how to use them.
 - (vii) - Insuring the business.
 - (viii) - Providing first aid kits/health care facilities.
 - (ix) - Putting in place exit/emergency routes.
 - (x) - Ensuring proper handling of hazardous substances and dangerous spots.
 - (xi) - Ensuring proper wiring connections.
 - (xii) - Ensuring proper cleanliness/hygiene of the work place.

P.T.O



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- (Xiii) - Employing security guards/watch dogs
- (xiv) - Constructing and electrifying the wall fence.
- * (xv) - Installing CCTV cameras and other security devices.
- (xvi) - Specifying time for arrival and departure of the visitors and staff.
- (xvii) - Putting on corporate ware/uniform and name tags for easy identification.
- (xviii) - Having in place hotlines for communicating safety/security matters.
- (xix) - Setting and observing safety guidelines.

Any 7x1 = 07 MARKS.

NB: Evidence is not required.

=END=